

DEF CON 27



#DEMOLABADAY

PCAPXRAY

SRINIVAS PISKALA GANESH BABU

This graphic is dope, Thanks and Credit to Demolabs/whomever designed it! Thank you!. :-)



FORENSICS, NETWORKS, DEFENSE

❄️ **PCAPXRAY** ❄️

Srinivas Piskala Ganesh Babu

Agenda







PLS FEEL FREE TO REFER THE FLOW DIGRAM PLACED

- Motivation? 🌟
- Why? 🤔
- What? 😲
- Wait Whaat? 🤨
- Ok, How? 🤔
- Demo 🧐






Motiv?

Motivation

- Chance to be a detective   (play sherlock)
- Uncover hidden events/info 
- What happened? Who did what? What did they take? 
- Personally, solving Ctf's/ Puzzles - Image/File, Network, Memory
- Seek more puzzles at ctftime, <https://www.netresec.com/?page=PcapFiles>, <https://wiki.wireshark.org/SampleCaptures>, packet total

Why?


The Forensics Problem

- Huge Data points to look at ? Sequence of events ? 
- Convergence or Pattern recognition ? 
- Privilege of "incident" recon (no revisiting/ live info) ? 
- Learn as much from the given asset 
- Takes Time !!! 

Why?

Network Forensics Problem

Asset: Packet Capture (Pcap)




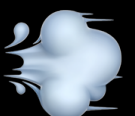



- Create a way to understand the network 
- Identify Events/Pattern
 - Possible covert 
 - Possible malicious 
 - Tor 
- Different Protocols and payloads 

Hmm?

Ok, What do we need?

Asset: Packet Capture (Pcap)







Given an asset, we need

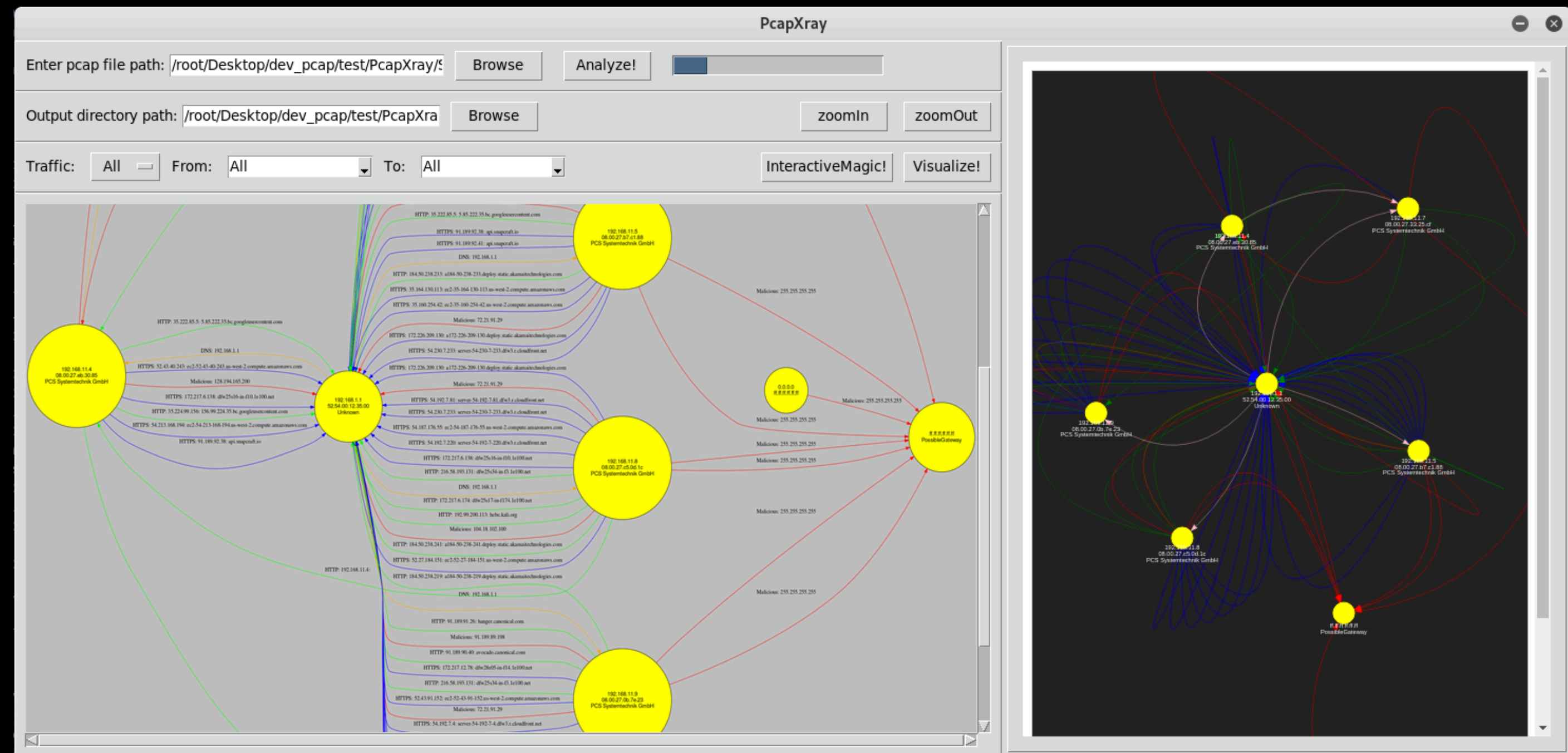
- Navigation / Map 
- UI/ Understand/Drawing 
- Detection / Pattern / Highlight 
- Speed 
- Summary/ Results 
- Interaction 
- Could not find something that does this 

What?

PcapXray

Asset: Packet Capture (Pcap)

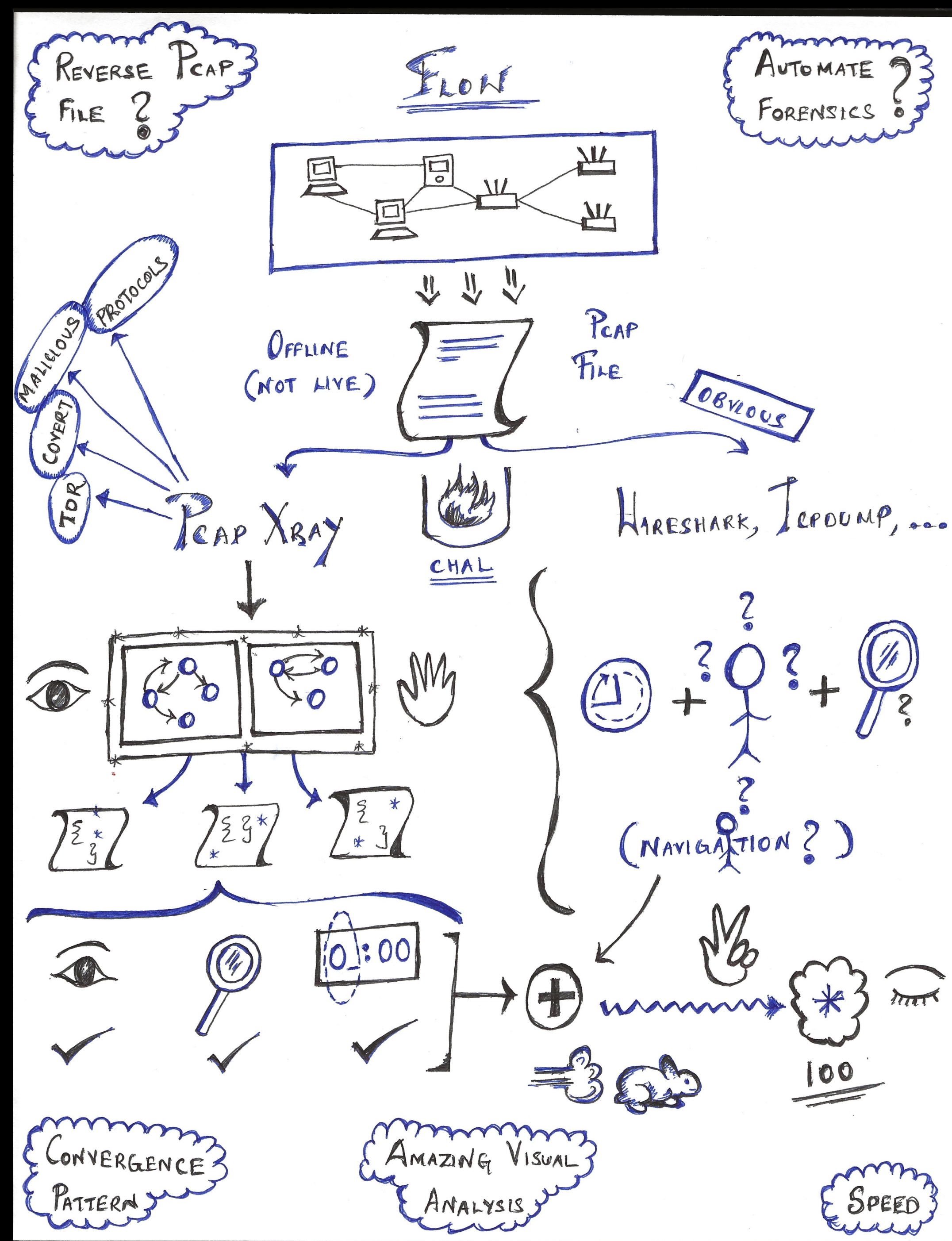
- Transforms the asset to a 
- drawing (reverse a pcap) 
- Interactive data 
- Highlight / Segregate / Detect patterns or traffic 
- Generate full duplex flow map with payloads
(identify hosts) - 
- Still improvising from being a prototype. , built based on forensics challenges



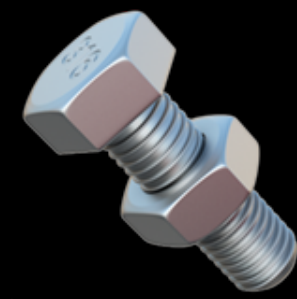
Wait What?

Flow: Go Hybrid

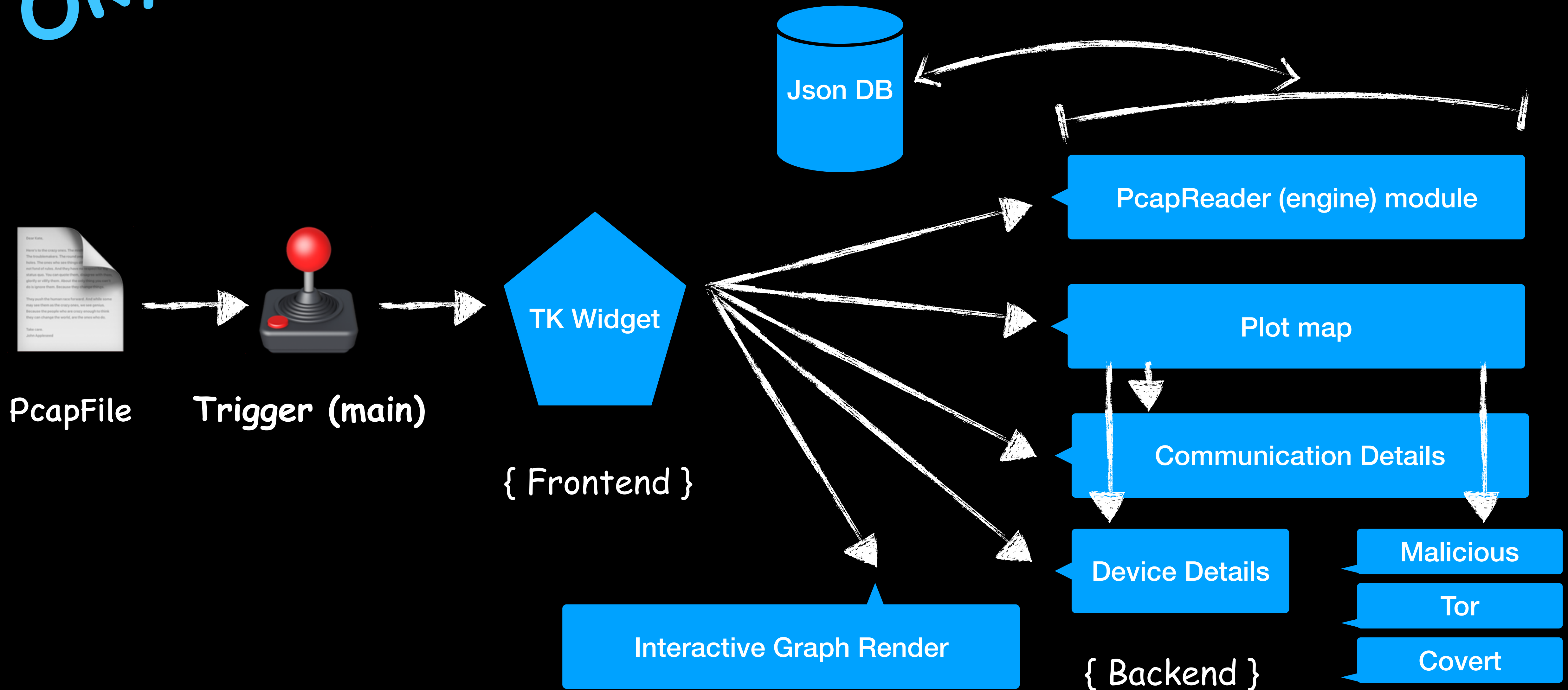
- Not any replacement but making it easier/faster!, taking a less obvious path
- Wireshark, TcpDump remain the best goto for analysis.



Ok. How?




Bolt and Nuts



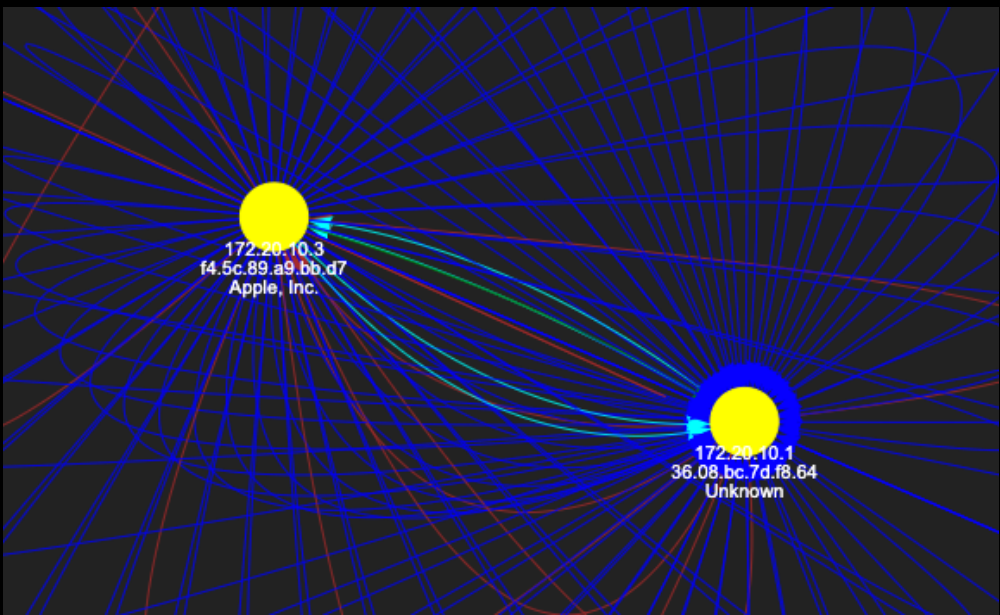
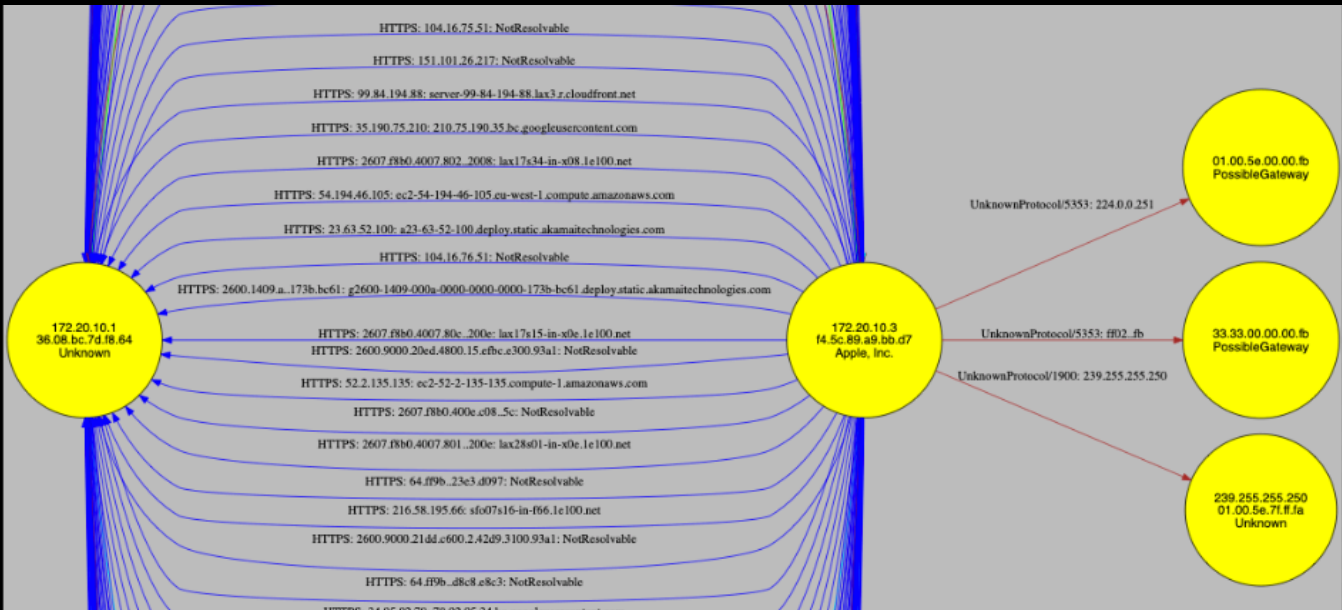
Demo

```
root@kali:~/Desktop/dev_pcap/test/PcapXray#
root@kali:~/Desktop/dev_pcap/test/PcapXray#
root@kali:~/Desktop/dev_pcap/test/PcapXray#
Requirement already satisfied: pygments in /usr/lib/python3/dist-packages (from ipython==5.3.0->pyvis->-r requirements.txt (line 4)) (2.4.2)
Requirement already satisfied: six in /usr/lib/python3/dist-packages (from prompt-toolkit<2.0.0,>=1.0.4->ipython==5.3.0->pyvis->-r requirements.txt (line 5)) (0.4.2.2)
Requirement already satisfied: wcwidth in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from prompt-toolkit<2.0.0,>=1.0.4->ipython==5.3.0->pyvis->-r requirements.txt (line 12)) (1.1.0)
Requirement already satisfied: pexpect in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from ipython==5.3.0->pyvis->-r requirements.txt (line 15)) (0.7.19)
Requirement already satisfied: pyvis in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from ipython==5.3.0->pyvis->-r requirements.txt (line 18)) (5.4.1)
Requirement already satisfied: prompt-toolkit in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from ipython==5.3.0->pyvis->-r requirements.txt (line 21)) (1.7.1)
Requirement already satisfied: ipython in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from ipython==5.3.0->pyvis->-r requirements.txt (line 24)) (2.3)
Requirement already satisfied: ipython==5.3.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from ipython==5.3.0->pyvis->-r requirements.txt (line 25)) (0.10.1)
Requirement already satisfied: pyvis in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from ipython==5.3.0->pyvis->-r requirements.txt (line 26)) (2.2.2)
Requirement already satisfied: pygments in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from ipython==5.3.0->pyvis->-r requirements.txt (line 29)) (66.0)
Requirement already satisfied: six in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from ipython==5.3.0->pyvis->-r requirements.txt (line 30)) (0.1.6.0)
Requirement already satisfied: pygments in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from ipython==5.3.0->pyvis->-r requirements.txt (line 5)) (1.8.0)
Requirement already satisfied: pygments in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from ipython==5.3.0->pyvis->-r requirements.txt (line 5)) (1.4.3)
Requirement already satisfied: pygments in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from ipython==5.3.0->pyvis->-r requirements.txt (line 5)) (4.2.5)
Requirement already satisfied: pygments in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from ipython==5.3.0->pyvis->-r requirements.txt (line 12)) (1.16.0)
Requirement already satisfied: pygments in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from ipython==5.3.0->pyvis->-r requirements.txt (line 24)) (4.3.0)
Requirement already satisfied: pygments in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from ipython==5.3.0->pyvis->-r requirements.txt (line 30)) (2.10)
Requirement already satisfied: pygments in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from ipython==5.3.0->pyvis->-r requirements.txt (line 30)) (5.3.0)
Requirement already satisfied: pygments in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from ipython==5.3.0->pyvis->-r requirements.txt (line 30)) (0.8.1)
Requirement already satisfied: pygments in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from ipython==5.3.0->pyvis->-r requirements.txt (line 30)) (40.6.2)
Requirement already satisfied: pygments in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from ipython==5.3.0->pyvis->-r requirements.txt (line 30)) (0.7.5)
Requirement already satisfied: pygments in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from ipython==5.3.0->pyvis->-r requirements.txt (line 30)) (1.0.16)
Requirement already satisfied: pygments in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from ipython==5.3.0->pyvis->-r requirements.txt (line 30)) (4.3.2)
Requirement already satisfied: pygments in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from ipython==5.3.0->pyvis->-r requirements.txt (line 30)) (4.7.0)
Requirement already satisfied: pygments in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from ipython==5.3.0->pyvis->-r requirements.txt (line 30)) (2.2.0)
Requirement already satisfied: pygments in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from ipython==5.3.0->pyvis->-r requirements.txt (line 30)) (1.12.0)
Requirement already satisfied: pygments in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from ipython==5.3.0->pyvis->-r requirements.txt (line 30)) (0.1.7)
Requirement already satisfied: pygments in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from ipython==5.3.0->pyvis->-r requirements.txt (line 30)) (0.6.0)
root@kali:~/Desktop/dev_pcap/test/PcapXray# sudo python3 Source/main.py
```

Tools listening on ws://127.0.0.1:61057/devtools/browser/7fd49ab8-aa0e-4615-9d8f-0d2c644dfba5



Output



- PNG of the drawing / HTML of the interactive map

- **Report**

- Packet Details
- Device Details
- Communication Details

```
deviceDetails: {
  "<Mac>": {
    "device_vendor": "",
    "ip": "",
    "node": "",
    "vendor_address": [
      ""
    ]
  }
}
```

```
src/dst/port : {
  "Ethernet": {
    "dst": "",
    "src": ""
  },
  "Payload": {
    "forward": [ "" ],
    "reverse": [ "" ]
  },
  "covert": false,
  "file signature": []
}
```

```
Tor Traffic: []






Malicious Traffic: []

Destination DNS: {
  "<IP>": {
    "domain_name": "",
    "mac": ""
  },
}

Lan Hosts: {
  "<MAC>": {
    "device_vendor": "",
    "ip": "",
    "node": "",
    "vendor_address": [ "" ]
  }
}

Tor Nodes: []
```

Known Limitations

- Large Pcap Files 
- Increase speed 
- Threading and Tk UI 
- Graph becomes clumsy with large nodes 
- Code cleanup / restructure (but it is extensible and modularized) 



Credits



- Thanks for making it better
 - Professor Marc Budofsky
 - All the Library developers
 - Preethi (Testing)

Fin! 

The End



- Thank 🙏 you for stopping by PcapXray
- Willing to use/help/contribute
- Check out GitHub - <https://github.com/srinivas11789/PcapXray>

Questions/Feedback ?

